

Peace News March 2007

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Dear Psychologists for Peace,

Over the last 12 months we have seen an enormous increase in people's awareness of the threat of climate change and other environmental problems. As psychologists and other health professionals interested in peace and social justice, our concern in climate change extends well beyond the devastating environmental costs of habitat loss, biodiversity loss, air, land and water pollution, exhaustion of fisheries, water scarcity, and deforestation, to the implications of diminishing resources and rapid environmental changes on regional (and global) peace and stability.

The social ramifications of environmental degradation are enormous. Globally, the impact of environmental degradation is unequally distributed, and felt most directly by the poorest citizens. Numerous poor countries are on the verge of environmental collapse due to high rates of deforestation and political instability. A vicious cycle of poverty and environmental destruction is created. An increase in human suffering, and environmental refugees, is inevitable.

As the divide between the developing and developed world widens, poverty, injustice and inequality increase. These problems are well recognised as the root causes of conflict and violence. Increased social disruption, crime and armed conflict, and the threat of nuclear war with its immense environmental impact, are possible consequences. We cannot ignore the need to find solutions to these problems. The developing field of dispute resolution, grounded in psychological theory, has a critical role to play in assisting countries and communities to develop non-violent means of resolving conflicts. The work of psychologists and others trained to work cross-culturally in negotiation and dispute resolution is extremely valuable. Likewise, developing humane and just solutions for refugees is critical.

So alongside the personal behaviour changes that people are starting to make to reduce their use of energy and other resources, and to minimise their ecological footprint, we can also be keeping in mind the vital importance of learning and promoting conflict resolution skills, and of continuing to put pressure on our Government to better respond to the genuine needs of refugees and asylum seekers.

This edition of Peace News reflects the breadth of concerns of Psychologists for Peace, and offers many opportunities for members to continue their excellent work in contributing to a more just and peaceful world. Thanks to all of you!

In peace,

Susie Burke, National Convenor, PFP

2007 PFP Peace Project Award Open

Submissions are now open for this annual Award for a minimum of \$500, to assist a student enrolled in an accredited fourth year Psychology program or Masters by Coursework Psychology program in carrying out an empirical project on a peace related topic or disseminating its findings. Entries are due by 25 May 2007, and if there are projects of sufficient merit more than one award may be made depending on yearly funding.

Criteria for the award

Projects will be judged on their scientific merit and their potential contribution to theory or practice in:

- the peaceful resolution of conflict;
- understanding and preventing aggressive behaviour; and

- the fostering of harmonious relationships whether at global, intergroup or interpersonal levels.

The assessment may take into account the academic record, experience and other qualifications of the student, which may be relevant to the successful completion of the proposed project.

The project proposal

The proposal should begin with a cover page showing the project title, the name of the student and address for correspondence, the course and institution, and the name and email address of the supervisor.

The proposal should include the project title, a statement of its aim, a brief review of the most relevant literature, the hypotheses to be investigated, a description of all relevant aspects of the design including the participants, method and planned statistical analysis, a budget, timetable and a short list of the most relevant references.

The proposal should also indicate how the project may contribute to the aim of the award, as stated in the above criteria, and the anticipated method of disseminating the findings, e.g., conference poster, publication.

The total length of the proposal should not exceed 1500 words. Add a copy of the academic record of the student (and other qualifications if relevant) and a statement from the supervisor(s) supporting the viability of the project. No special form is required.

Submission

Entries must be lodged by 25 May 2007 with the coordinator of the project Associate Professor Tony Thompson (athompson@csu.edu.au), School of Humanities & Social Sciences, Charles Sturt University, Locked Bag 588, Wagga Wagga NSW 2678 Electronic or hard copies are acceptable. An acknowledgment will be sent on receipt of each entry.

Selection process

The award will be made by a panel of at least three judges from different states of Australia. If in the opinion of the judges no entry is worthy of the award, no winner shall be chosen.

2007 PFP Children's Peace Literature Award Open

The South Australian Psychologists for Peace have launched this year's round of their biennial Award, calling for nominations from publishers and authors of Australian children's books published since 2005, which encourage the peaceful resolution of conflict and/or promote peace at the global, local or interpersonal level. In 2005, the CPLA attracted over 70 entries. A prize of \$2000 is offered to

the winning author/s. Entries close July 20th, 2007. For more information, contact Psychologists for Peace, c/- PO Box 104, HOVE, South Australia 5048.

Correction and Apologies

Our last Peace News congratulated the ERIS project on winning the 2006 Robin Winkler Award. We need to include Liz Freeman and Ann Sanson, who also work on the project with Eleanor Wertheim and Margot Trinder, in the accolades. Apologies to Liz and Ann for the omission, and congratulations on your work.

Our World in Crisis? - Interpretations and Responses - Melbourne

A Unique 10-week Course to skill, inform and stimulate.

24 April - 26 June 2007.

Applications close 13 April.

For those working in education, government, the professions, media, trade unions and religious and community organisations. For those interested in issues of development, environment, human rights, peace and democracy. For anyone wishing to understand better our rapidly globalising world and Australia's place in it. For application forms and further information, go to:

<http://www.josephcamilleri.com/owic/>

For more information contact: Ben Zala
b.zala@latrobe.edu.au
0400 050 675

Last year, PFP member Lyn Bender attended the course, and kept a blog of her experiences. Check it out at:

<http://www.groups.psychology.org.au/pfp/news/>

Lyn will be assisting at this year's course as a group leader.

The course, which uses a range of innovative teaching techniques, will be run at Australian Volunteers International from 5.45pm – 9:15pm over ten consecutive Tuesday nights starting 24 April and Concluding 26 June.

It will cover: Living in a Globalised World, International Trade and Finance, Poverty and Development, Conflict and Security, Energy and the Politics of

Oil, Terrorism and the 'War on Terror', Clash or Dialogue of Civilisations?, Human Rights, Governance & UN Reform, Race and Culture in Australia, Australia and the World.

Special Concession Rate reduced to \$265 for the 10 weeks offered to PFP members, as a sponsoring organization.

The Principal lecturer and course coordinator is Joseph Camilleri (Professor of International Relations & Director of the Centre for Dialogue, La Trobe University) Author of numerous books, including *The End of Sovereignty?* (1992), *States, Markets and Civil Society in Asia Pacific* (2000) and *Regionalism in the New Asia-Pacific Order* (2003). He edited *Religion and Culture in Asia Pacific: Violence or Healing?* (2001) and co-edited *Democratising Global Governance* (2002). Assisting him will be Larry Marshall (Project Officer for Australian Studies and Associate Lecturer in Politics, La Trobe University) and Ben Zala (Honours Graduate in International Relations and Research Assistant, La Trobe University). Guest academics and practitioners will also contribute to the course.

Organised in association with: Asia Education Foundation, Australian Education Union - Victoria Branch, Australian Volunteers International, Centre for Dialogue, La Trobe University, Islamic Council of Victoria, Liberty Victoria - Victorian Council for Civil Liberties, Medical Association for Prevention of War, Oxfam Australia, Pax Christi Australia (Vic), Psychologists for Peace, Uniting Church in Australia, Victorian Council of Social Service, Victorian Local Governance Association, World Vision.

Venue: Australian Volunteers International (AVI), 88 Kerr Street, Fitzroy (Melway ref 44 E3). Tram 112 from Colins Street departs every 5 minutes between 4:30pm and 5:30pm taking 15-20 minutes to Stop 16, Johnson Street, Fitzroy. Return travel time 10-15 minutes approximately, departing every 20 minutes. Parking at AVI - Fitzroy Street Entrance - will be open between 5:00pm and 5:25pm. Car spaces are limited. Street parking available but not guaranteed.

Refugee Research at La Trobe Seminar Series

This series of seminars, run by the Refugee Health Research Centre, has three more presentations:

Wed March 28th

Refugee Processing and Mental Health: How far does duty of care extend? – Ms Tania Penovic, Lecturer, School of Law, Monash University.

Wed April 18th

Extra Convention Refugees: Complementary Protection under Human Rights Law – Dr Jane McAdam, Lecturer, Sydney Law School, University of Sydney

Wed May 30th

Rights in Resettlement: Refugees' perspectives on expectations and realities – Dr Apollo Nsubuga-Kyobe, Lecturer, School of Business, La Trobe University.

Venue: Foundation House (Victorian Foundation for Survivors of Torture), 6 Gardiner Street, Brunswick, Victoria 3056 (Melways Ref: 29 F7),
Tel: (03) 9388 0022

Time: 5pm registration for 5:30-6:30pm seminar.

For further Info: Contact rhrc@latrobe.edu.au Tel: (03) 9479 5874 or visit the RHRC website: www.latrobe.edu.au/rhrc/conferences.html.

All seminars are free.

Palm Sunday National Day of Action Sunday April 1, 2007

The Palm Sunday Rallies involve a broad and diverse coalition of organizations, including peace groups, unions, and churches in capital cities and towns across Australia. This annual Peace event is fast approaching again, and PFP members are invited to consider having a presence at Rallies held all around the country.

We encourage you, either organised with your State groups, or as individuals, to attend. Keep your eyes and ears open for details of rallies in your location.

Victorian members who would like to attend the Melbourne rally and carry our "Peace is Possible" placards, are asked to email our Administrator Catherine Ryan, on cathryan@gcom.net.au, to organise pick up and drop off of placards.

PD Workshop: Psychologists for a Sustainable Future: Helping People Respond to Climate Change and Other Environmental Threats.

Susie Burke and Heather Gridley, in APS Public Issues, are running a half day PD workshop in Melbourne, on psychologists and their environmental responsibilities.

When: Sat 5th May, 12.30-4.30pm

Where: Grigg Theatre, The Himbury Conference Centre, Whitley College, 50 The Avenue, Parkville.

This PD event aims to educate, inspire and equip psychologists in how to participate in debates and action around climate change and other environmental challenges. A group of local practitioners has put together a presentation to activate professionals wanting to contribute to solutions to climate change threats. This will be followed by a workshop facilitated by Psychology in the Public Interest to:

- prepare psychologists for how to communicate effectively with others about environmental threats
- help professionals to develop their own personal, organizational or community-based projects for promoting sustainable behaviour
- consider the potential contribution of psychological science to workable long-term changes in the collective impact of human behaviour on the planet

The workshop is designed to meet the professional development needs of psychologists in their workplaces and practice settings.

PFP Symposia at 2007 APS National Conference.

We are happy to announce that our group will be presenting two symposia at this year's APS National Conference, to be held in September.

1. Peace-promoting research with children and adolescents. Convened by Eleanor Wertheim. 3 papers by ERIS program team, Christine Wood and Jody Lodge.
2. Towards developing constructive peace-building and post-conflict processes. Convened by Tony Thompson. 4 papers by Peggy Koutsos, Salmia Deveraj, Adela Ristovski, Melissa O'Connor.

Stay tuned for more details as the Conference approaches.

Iraq: Violence distressing mental state of population

Reuters News service has just circulated the following news report from the United Nation's Integrated Regional Information Network (IRIN):

BAGHDAD, 31 January (IRIN) - Bullets and bombs are killing thousands of civilians every month in Iraq while the psychological impact of the ongoing violence is affecting the mental health of millions and is a major cause for concern for future generations, psychologists say.

In a privately funded study entitled 'Psychological effects of war on Iraqis', the Association of Iraqi Psychologists (AIP) said out of 2,000 people interviewed in all 18 Iraqi provinces, 92 percent said they feared being killed in an explosion. Some 60 percent of those interviewed said the level of violence had caused them to have panic attacks, which prevented them from going out because they feared they would be the next victims.

"It is a very serious result because of the ongoing violence in Iraq. These psychological symptoms of the population could bring disastrous consequences to their present and future lives. Some parents might change their behaviour towards their children and vice-versa," Ala'a al- Sahaddi, vice-president of IPA, said.

"Parents prevent their children from going to school or even from playing on the doorsteps of their houses. Some people might see this as a normal reaction to violence but if you go deeper, you will discover that there is much more to it. Their minds have been changed and they are like robots moving in response to explosions, bombs and violence," al-Sahaddi added.

For the study, which was released on 23 January and done without government support, psychologists chose families from different districts of the capital and other main cities of Iraq.

On 16 January, the United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI) issued a report that said just over 34,000 Iraqi civilians were killed in 2006 and nearly 37,000 wounded. The numbers of those in urgent need of psychological help as a result of the loss of family members or fear has not been quantified, but is expected to be very high.

"Some of these people urgently needed a therapy programme with a psychologist but unfortunately most of them don't even know what we are. And when you speak about bombs and explosions, they automatically change their faces. Instead of smiling, they look scared," al-Sahaddi said.

Families who have been victims of explosions and suicide bombers have changed their lives and now live in constant fear, sometimes with serious depression. "I lost a husband, a son and a son-in-law in one explosion last year. They were looking for a job and someone blew himself up near them. I could not even recover their bodies because they were blown to pieces," said Um Youssef, a 48-year-old mother of three.

"I don't allow my two daughters to go out anymore, even to buy bread. I prefer to go and buy it myself. I cannot lose more children. What we eat today is given by my brother, neighbours and with the little income I get from washing other peoples' clothes," Um Youssef added.

Um Youssef said that she stopped watching news on television because it was seriously affecting her health. "Every time I saw another explosion on the news I got shocked, trembled and could not sleep. I have heart problems and cannot stand this suffering anymore," she said.

Source: IPPN

UN's 2006 List of "10 Stories the world should hear more about."

Concerned that some issues continue not to receive sustained media attention or slip off the radar screen, the United Nations Department of Public Information (DPI) has unveiled a new list of "Ten Stories the World Should Hear More About."

<http://www.un.org/events/tenstories/>

- Liberia: Development challenges top agenda as the nation recovers from years of civil strife
- Lost in migration: Asylum seekers face challenges amid efforts to stem flows of illegal migrants
- DR of Congo: As the country moves boldly towards historic vote, humanitarian concerns continue to demand attention
- Nepal's hidden tragedy: Children caught in the conflict
- Somalia: Security vacuum compounding effects of drought
- Protracted refugee situations: Millions caught in limbo, with no solutions in sight
- South Asian earthquake: Relief effort saves lives, stems losses, but reconstruction tasks loom large
- Behind bars, beyond justice: An untold story of children in conflict with the law

- From water wars to bridges of cooperation: Exploring the peace-building potential of a shared resource
- Côte d'Ivoire: A strike away from igniting violence amidst a faltering peace process

Source: IPPN

Rotary World Peace Fellowships

Do you know someone who would benefit from a Fellowship to study peace and conflict resolution in an international setting? Each year, Rotary selects up to 60 Fellows to study peace and conflict resolution.

The program provides:

* Rotary-funded graduate study toward a master's degree at the Rotary Centers for International Studies - located at seven prestigious universities worldwide.

* Training in the root causes of conflict, international relations, and effective models of cooperation, as well as practical skills in conflict resolution and negotiation.

* A growing network of committed alumni employed around the world in diplomacy, government, non-governmental organizations and private corporations.

Application process and eligibility:

http://www.rotary.org/foundation/educational/amb_scho/centers/application/index.html

Applications for the 2008-2010 program are being solicited by Rotary clubs now.

Contact rotarycenters@rotary.org <mailto:rotarycenters@rotary.org> for further information or click below:

Source: IPPN

Update from Peace One Day

Dear Friend

Seasons greetings to you all.

2006 has been a remarkable year for Peace One Day. On Peace Day 21 September 2006 there were reported activities in 200 countries, directly involving 27.6 million people, including the first ever life-saving activities specific to Peace Day in southern Sudan, the DRC and immunisation campaigns in a further eight countries worldwide.

The UK saw the single largest Peace Day commitment to date, the 'Song for Peace' initiative, a collaboration between POD, the teachers union NASUWT and the UK charity Youth Music, in which 2.2 million young people in over 6,000 schools sang the same song, 'No Wars Will Stop Us Singing'.

2006 also saw the release of the Peace One Day Citizenship Resource Pack for UK secondary schools. The resource pack explores issues such as 'Bullying, 'Peace and the UN' and 'Intercultural Cooperation' and supports teachers and students to organise their own Peace Day event. The Citizenship Resource Pack is currently being used in 6% of UK secondary schools; an international version is now in development.

2007 promises to be the most exciting year yet for Peace One Day with the completion of the second film, again produced in association with the BBC, and preparations underway for a major event in central London. I look forward to updating you in the new year on these and other developments, including news on Peace Day events all over the world.

POD Gifts

Now more than ever we need your help in order to continue. The range of gifts on www.peaceday.org is growing and all funds raised go directly to Peace One Day to support us in our efforts to raise awareness of Peace Day, 21 September annually. This year internationally renowned British artist Toby Mott has come on board with an exclusive Peace One Day design. As with all the gifts on the website, Toby's t-shirts, baby grow and mug can be purchased via our secure credit card system.

· **NEW! Toby Mott exclusive POD t-shirts** (for children £20 + p&p; for adults £35 + p&p), **baby grow** (£20 + p&p) **and mug** (£8 + p&p).

· **Children's book published by Penguin** - 'Peace One Day - the Making of World Peace Day'. Written by Jeremy Gilley, illustrated by Pulitzer Prize

winner Karen Blessen. Hardback. All copies signed by the author. Suitable for ages 8 +. Costs £10 + p&p.

- **Marc Jacobs exclusive POD t-shirt.** This graded blue t-shirt has the word 'Peace' written down one side in 56 different languages. Unisex. Costs £30 + p&p.

- **Stella McCartney exclusive POD shirts.** Dove design comes in pink and black, long and short sleeves, men and women's styles available. Costs from £35 + p&p.

- **DVD of the award- winning feature documentary *Peace One Day*,** produced in association with the BBC and Passion Pictures. Running time 80 mins approx. Costs £14 + p&p.

- **NEW! Peace One Day Citizenship Resource Pack** for secondary schools. Why not donate this inspirational resource pack to your child's secondary school? The Citizenship Resource Pack has 14 student-led, classroom-ready lesson plans exploring issues such as 'Bullying, 'Peace and the UN', 'Intercultural Cooperation' and more. The pack contains a DVD with both the feature-length and 32-minute classroom versions of the POD documentary and supports teachers and students to organise their own Peace Day events. Costs £20.50 + p&p.

- **Greetings cards for the holiday season.** The card front shows a rainbow Peace One Day design and on the inside the words 'Peace On Earth'. Card Size: 148mm x 105mm. Costs £3.20 (pack of 10) + p&p.

The following link will take you straight to the shop:

<http://www.peaceoneday.org/icat/shop> where you can also make a donation.

PFP Resources

I can't mention POD's resources, without also reminding you about PFP's own home-grown posters, badges, stickers and books. While I'm sure you might look stunning and exceptionally groovy in your Stella McCartney or Marc Jacobs POD T-shirt, enhance the vibe by wearing it while you're reading PFP's 'Wise Ways to Win' book to the children in your life!

Go to: <http://www.psychology.org.au/peace/>

Colombia's Unarmed Force

By Evelyn Hampton

November 23, 2006

The country's Indigenous Guard shows the power of solidarity amidst new challenges.

To defend a hard-won guarantee that allows Colombia's indigenous territories to remain neutral in the country's bloody civil war, the Nasa people have shown solidarity and organization on par with that of the warring factions. And they've done it without weapons: In 2001, the Nasa created the Indigenous Guard to peacefully patrol their territory, carrying decorative staffs instead of guns.

The group has earned international accolades not only for their practical successes but also for the message they've sent to the world of the power of nonviolence and communal action. In a piece for NACLA News, Teo Ballvé highlights another positive impact of the Guard: the elevation of women in the Nasa community. As Ballvé reports, women have emerged as a strong force in the Guard, overcoming community hostility to indigenous women in leadership roles by showing incredible bravery while patrolling -- unarmed -- for hostile groups and drug traffickers. What's more, they've earned this respect while balancing the traditional responsibilities of Nasa women, such as maintaining the household. Ballvé notes that women like Celia Eumesa, who was recruited by the governor of her region to help form a branch of the Guard, have risen to top positions both in the Guard and in their communities.

But as the Nasa mark such successes, they also face new challenges. Though the Nasa have fought hard to maintain neutrality, it is this very neutrality that has brought suspicion upon them. In the Colombia Journal Online, Mario A. Murillo reports that the country's Gen. Hernando Perez Molina has accused the Nasa and the Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (the primary opposition group) of using European Union resources to help guerilla forces. The Nasa unequivocally maintain that they have never cooperated with any party in the war, and fear that by linking them with guerrilla forces, Molina has paved the way for government actions against the group.

Despite such predicaments, the Guard is maintaining its commitment to nonviolent resistance. As Ballvé notes, the Nasa use the word proceso - process - to describe nearly all of their community activities. This view - that

change is effected gradually - may be what gives the Nasa patience in their resistance.

Go there >> Colombia's Indigenous Nasa Women Resist

<http://news.nacla.org/2006/11/15/colombias-indigenous-nasa-women-resist/>

Source: IPPN

While poverty persists, there is no freedom

By Nelson Mandela

Millions remain enslaved and in chains at a time of breathtaking advances in technology and wealth.

In Johannesburg, this week, in the warm company of friends, like Nadine Gordimer, I became an Amnesty International ambassador of conscience. It was a joy for me to receive this honour from the members of the world's largest human rights movement. It was heartening too that the award was inspired by the great Irish writer Seamus Heaney's poem From the Republic of Conscience, which reminds us all of our duty.

Their embassies, he said, were everywhere but operated independently and no ambassador would ever be relieved.

Like Amnesty International, I have been struggling for justice and human rights for long years. I have retired from public life now. But as long as injustice and inequality persist in our world, none of us can truly rest. We must become stronger still.

Through the work of the Nelson Mandela Foundation, the Nelson Mandela Children's Fund, and the Mandela Rhodes Foundation, I am continuing my struggle for human rights. These three charitable institutions operating in my name are tasked with continuing my work in important areas I have been concerned with throughout my life: children and youth, memory and dialogue, and building new generations of ethical leaders.

It is my wish that this award should help all activists around the world to shine their candles of hope for the forgotten prisoners of poverty. Like

slavery and apartheid, poverty is not natural. It is people who have made poverty and tolerated poverty, and it is people who will overcome it.

Overcoming poverty is not a gesture of charity. It is an act of justice. It is the protection of fundamental human rights. Everyone everywhere has the right to live with dignity, free from fear and oppression, free from hunger and thirst, and free to express themselves and associate at will.

Yet in this new century millions of people remain imprisoned, enslaved and in chains. Massive poverty and inequality are terrible scourges of our times - times in which the world also boasts breathtaking advances in science, technology, industry and wealth accumulation.

While poverty persists, there is no true freedom. Amnesty International is right to stand up against the rights violations that drive and deepen poverty.

People living in poverty have the least access to power to shape policies - to shape their future. But they have the right to a voice. They must not be made to sit in silence as "development" happens around them, at their expense. True development is impossible without the participation of those concerned.

Take the right to housing. Three million people in Africa have been evicted from informal settlements since the turn of the century.

We have also seen in Africa the scourge of HIV-Aids, decimating the lives of our people, especially those living in poverty. All of us - rich and poor, governments, companies and individuals - share the responsibility of ensuring that everyone has access to information, means of prevention and treatment. And our starting point must be respect for individuals' rights.

We know that it is the already marginalised who are most affected by HIV-Aids. And we know that, within this group, women are marginalised yet more and bear the most significant burden. As daughters, mothers, sisters and grandmothers, every day they experience and live out the reality of this pandemic.

Women are also being killed by other preventable causes. One woman dies every minute from conditions relating to pregnancy. And where do almost all these women live? In the developing world - in poverty. Amnesty International is working to make rights real for women, through its work on poverty, and through its campaigning against the violence they face.

Women and girls need safe environments to learn and to work. At the moment, discrimination and violence exacerbate their lack of access to the very tools they need to make their own rights a reality. If girls do not have a safe and non-discriminatory environment to pursue education or gain employment, the consequences reverberate throughout their lives, denying them the choice and freedom we take for granted.

Women and girls living in abusive relationships, for example, are unable to flee the violence because they are financially dependent on their abusers. This balance of power, and the broader one it represents, must be shifted.

I have spoken before about the need for a turning point. I see this ambassador of conscience award as one more step towards that turning point. Nadine Gordimer has recalled a conversation she and I had in 1998, when I said: "What I want to see is an environment where the young people of our country have a real chance to develop the inherent possibilities they have to create a better life for themselves... That is what development is about."

If all human rights activists around the world believe this, and act on this, and get others to believe, we will have our turning point.

11/04/06 "The Guardian"

This is an edited version of a speech given by Nelson Mandela in Johannesburg on Wednesday when he became an Amnesty International ambassador of conscience. www.nelsonmandela.org; www.amnesty.org

Source: IPPN

Global Directory of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Programs

The 7th edition has just been released. This comprehensive guide to peace studies and conflict resolution programs, centers and institutes profiles over 450 undergraduate, Masters and Doctoral programs, centers and institutes worldwide.

There is both a printed book available, and an online database that is updated constantly. You can order just the book or the database, or both.

Print out the and order form available at

<http://www.peacejusticestudies.org/documents/GD7flyerandorderform.pdf>)
to order your personal copy

For your convenience, you may also order the Global Directory online at

<http://www.peacejusticestudies.org/globaldirectory/purchase.php>.

The Seventh Edition of the Global Directory is a joint project of the Peace and Justice Studies Association (PJSA) and the International Peace Research Association Foundation (IPRAF). Sales of the Global Directory support both PJSA and IPRAF.